

Table A-1. Voting among First-Generation Immigrants, Current Population Survey 1994-2000

	Whites		Blacks		Latinos		Asian Americans	
	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.
1994 election	-0.434 ***	0.107	-1.198 ***	0.294	-0.706 ***	0.138	-0.465 ***	0.129
1996 election	0.085	0.106	-0.433	0.301	0.225 *	0.123	0.099	0.118
1998 election	-0.585 ***	0.108	-1.200 ***	0.258	-0.795 ***	0.129	-0.874 ***	0.125
Age								
30-39	-0.207	0.173	0.481	0.337	0.371 **	0.148	0.165	0.145
40-49	0.135	0.169	0.775 **	0.352	0.806 ***	0.154	0.351 **	0.144
50-59	0.344 **	0.176	0.420	0.369	1.164 ***	0.171	0.622 ***	0.160
60-69	0.794 ***	0.184	0.992 **	0.448	1.203 ***	0.187	1.103 ***	0.190
70-79	0.880 ***	0.192	0.680	0.521	1.347 ***	0.213	1.268 ***	0.226
80-89	0.567 ***	0.201	0.551	0.641	1.244 ***	0.270	1.163 ***	0.379
Education								
High Sch. Graduate	0.420 ***	0.090	0.277	0.268	0.444 ***	0.107	0.409 ***	0.159
Some College	0.952 ***	0.104	0.474 *	0.274	0.966 ***	0.121	0.657 ***	0.166
College Graduate	1.175 ***	0.106	0.919 ***	0.316	1.392 ***	0.143	1.145 ***	0.155
Income								
\$25,000-\$50,000	0.276 ***	0.096	-0.247	0.238	0.095	0.102	0.083	0.130
\$50,000 - \$75,000	0.198 *	0.112	0.206	0.289	0.044	0.147	0.222	0.139
> \$75,000	0.576 ***	0.116	0.214	0.403	0.084	0.157	0.562 ***	0.139
Not Reported	-0.088	0.106	-0.386	0.312	-0.340 ***	0.149	0.165	0.166
Long Duration in Address	0.626 ***	0.073	0.606 ***	0.193	0.505 ***	0.086	0.212 **	0.086
Married	0.305 ***	0.075	0.450 **	0.194	0.362 ***	0.091	-0.075	0.101
Employed	-0.016	0.090	0.248	0.255	-0.020	0.115	0.210 *	0.116
Female	-0.027	0.067	0.104	0.181	0.064	0.084	-0.129	0.082
Liberal Absentee Eligibility	0.137	0.096	-1.087 **	0.466	-0.339 **	0.156	0.401 ***	0.141
Restrictive Registration	-0.137	0.115	-0.522	0.424	-0.158	0.266	-0.147	0.175
Presidential Tossup	0.155	0.127	0.353	0.372	-0.084	0.144	0.370 **	0.176
Senate/Governor Tossup	0.165 **	0.069	-0.246	0.220	0.341 ***	0.101	0.063	0.096
First Generation < 15 ys. in US	-0.660 ***	0.128	-0.524	0.325	-0.753 ***	0.141	-0.393 ***	0.152
First Generation 15-30 ys. in US	-0.476 ***	0.088	0.075	0.305	-0.227 **	0.103	-0.389 ***	0.136
From Repressive Regime	-0.241 ***	0.072	-0.013	0.194	-0.146	0.111	0.164 *	0.088
State % Black	-0.007	0.008	-0.002	0.016	0.003	0.011	0.009	0.010
State % Latino	0.007	0.006	0.027	0.025	0.005	0.009	0.004	0.006
State % Asian American	-0.002	0.010	-0.014	0.040	0.063 ***	0.015	0.012 ***	0.004
Lives in Spanish Ballot Area	-0.109	0.077	0.740 ***	0.268	0.115	0.101	0.096	0.102
State Voting History	0.007	0.009	0.006	0.027	0.016	0.013	0.027 **	0.012
Constant	-1.244 *	0.658	-0.935	1.774	-2.302 **	0.923	-3.148 ***	0.847

N	5,603	764	3,367	3,614
Pseudo R-squared	0.114	0.162	0.145	0.100
Log likelihood	-3,322.77	-435.70	-1,995.45	-2,238.83

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Table A-2. Voting among Second-Generation Immigrants, Current Population Survey 1994-2000

	Whites		Blacks		Latinos		Asian Americans	
	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.
1994 election	-0.480 ***	0.061	-0.702 **	0.347	-0.643 ***	0.141	-0.291	0.236
1996 election	0.063	0.060	-0.108	0.342	0.010	0.112	0.309	0.198
1998 election	-0.723 ***	0.061	-0.956 ***	0.299	-1.010 ***	0.130	-0.736 ***	0.223
Age								
30-39	0.431 ***	0.069	0.330	0.283	0.249 **	0.111	0.709 ***	0.200
40-49	0.779 ***	0.070	0.975 **	0.381	0.501 ***	0.129	0.876 ***	0.229
50-59	1.131 ***	0.072	0.953 *	0.490	1.215 ***	0.147	0.937 ***	0.294
60-69	1.772 ***	0.073	0.680	0.452	1.621 ***	0.164	1.875 ***	0.268
70-79	1.994 ***	0.073	0.978 **	0.488	2.062 ***	0.191	1.747 ***	0.280
80-89	1.579 ***	0.078	0.619	0.645	0.978 ***	0.289	1.179 ***	0.381
Education								
High Sch. Graduate	0.666 ***	0.049	0.306	0.369	0.606 ***	0.111	0.837 ***	0.252
Some College	1.264 ***	0.059	0.414	0.357	1.381 ***	0.118	1.511 ***	0.268
College Graduate	1.776 ***	0.064	0.989 **	0.411	2.005 ***	0.159	1.937 ***	0.286
Income								
\$25,000-\$50,000	0.265 ***	0.048	0.104	0.275	0.148	0.097	0.012	0.196
\$50,000 - \$75,000	0.343 ***	0.061	0.017	0.347	0.409 ***	0.134	-0.018	0.227
> \$75,000	0.400 ***	0.063	0.676 *	0.410	0.590 ***	0.154	0.345	0.219
Not Reported	0.121 **	0.059	-0.113	0.340	-0.014	0.162	-0.132	0.275
Long Duration in Address	0.666 ***	0.039	0.685 ***	0.241	0.529 ***	0.082	0.109	0.143
Married	0.475 ***	0.038	0.226	0.246	0.295 ***	0.085	0.328 **	0.152
Employed	0.090 *	0.048	-0.047	0.257	0.017	0.105	0.243	0.176
Female	0.067 *	0.035	0.136	0.207	0.170 **	0.078	0.202	0.128
Liberal Absentee Eligibility	0.121 ***	0.046	0.009	0.293	0.032 *	0.140	0.015	0.242
Restrictive Registration	-0.009	0.053	0.420	0.378	-0.104	0.250	0.312	0.307
Presidential Tossup	0.170 ***	0.066	-0.158	0.430	-0.017	0.155	0.362	0.344
Senate/Governor Tossup	0.184 ***	0.036	0.214	0.231	0.201 *	0.105	0.409 **	0.174
Parents from Repressive Regime	-0.011	0.039	-0.140	0.229	-0.059	0.152	-0.179	0.136
State % Black	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.014	0.018 *	0.011	-0.016	0.015
State % Latino	0.004	0.005	0.032	0.061	0.047 ***	0.012	0.010	0.006
State % Asian American	0.011 ***	0.003	0.006	0.023	0.012 *	0.007	0.009	0.010
Lives in Spanish Ballot Area	-0.036	0.044	-0.368	0.259	0.079	0.096	-0.071	0.178
State Voting History	0.028 ***	0.005	0.017	0.026	0.037 ***	0.013	0.026	0.021
Constant	-3.809 ***	0.312	-2.042	1.734	-4.467 ***	0.901	-4.431 ***	1.389

N	24,389	543	4,062	1,662
Pseudo R-squared	0.151	0.107	0.167	0.149
Log likelihood	-12,780.20	-335.67	-2,320.27	-977.59

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Table A-3. Voting among Third and Higher Generation Immigrants, Current Population Survey 1994-2000

	Whites		Blacks		Latinos		Asian Americans	
	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.
1994 election	-0.610 ***	0.018	-0.849 ***	0.046	-0.653 ***	0.124	-0.693 ***	0.253
1996 election	-0.062 ***	0.017	-0.102 **	0.046	0.179 *	0.095	-0.269	0.213
1998 election	-0.854 ***	0.018	-0.762 ***	0.047	-0.732 ***	0.107	-0.673 ***	0.257
Age								
30-39	0.408 ***	0.017	0.439 ***	0.043	0.586 ***	0.089	0.003	0.191
40-49	0.737 ***	0.017	0.762 ***	0.045	0.795 ***	0.095	0.461 **	0.198
50-59	1.079 ***	0.020	1.094 ***	0.054	1.062 ***	0.123	0.544 **	0.224
60-69	1.702 ***	0.024	1.584 ***	0.063	1.661 ***	0.165	1.135 ***	0.340
70-79	1.851 ***	0.027	1.693 ***	0.072	2.208 ***	0.203	1.135 ***	0.378
80-89	1.467 ***	0.034	0.922 ***	0.094	1.778 ***	0.324	2.079 ***	0.623
Education								
High Sch. Graduate	0.856 ***	0.018	0.597 ***	0.041	0.655 ***	0.092	0.432	0.298
Some College	1.505 ***	0.020	1.150 ***	0.046	1.412 ***	0.102	0.653 **	0.307
College Graduate	2.122 ***	0.022	1.712 ***	0.063	1.889 ***	0.141	1.463 ***	0.320
Income								
\$25,000-\$50,000	0.271 ***	0.015	0.255 ***	0.038	0.348 ***	0.083	0.535 ***	0.203
\$50,000 - \$75,000	0.500 ***	0.018	0.411 ***	0.057	0.478 ***	0.111	0.491 **	0.229
> \$75,000	0.577 ***	0.020	0.687 ***	0.082	0.875 ***	0.136	0.851 ***	0.238
Not Reported	0.299 ***	0.021	0.235 ***	0.051	0.316 **	0.129	0.707 ***	0.258
Long Duration in Address	0.601 ***	0.012	0.607 ***	0.032	0.563 ***	0.070	0.474 ***	0.144
Married	0.462 ***	0.012	0.170 ***	0.034	0.303 ***	0.071	0.447 ***	0.141
Employed	0.100 ***	0.015	0.221 ***	0.037	0.195 **	0.090	0.277	0.192
Female	0.069 ***	0.011	0.222 ***	0.031	0.176 ***	0.067	0.187	0.133
Liberal Absentee Eligibility	0.111 ***	0.013	0.052	0.041	0.115	0.132	0.333	0.301
Restrictive Registration	-0.086 ***	0.016	0.088	0.054	-0.027	0.185	0.577	0.380
Presidential Tossup	0.037 ***	0.018	0.079	0.050	0.030	0.124	-0.170	0.450
Senate/Governor Tossup	0.141 ***	0.011	0.139 ***	0.032	0.537 ***	0.093	0.334	0.221
State % Black	0.005 ***	0.001	0.016 ***	0.002	0.028 ***	0.010	0.020	0.018
State % Latino	0.011 ***	0.002	-0.007	0.006	0.027 ***	0.007	0.021 ***	0.007
State % Asian American	0.008 ***	0.001	-0.004	0.003	0.018 ***	0.005	0.019	0.013
Lives in Spanish Ballot Area	-0.110 ***	0.017	0.376 ***	0.043	0.191 **	0.089	-0.236	0.263
State Voting History	0.026 ***	0.001	0.035 ***	0.003	0.056 ***	0.012	0.088 ***	0.027
Constant	-3.779 ***	0.088	-3.831 ***	0.198	-6.473 ***	0.797	-8.136 ***	1.824

N	229,010	28,250	6,038	1,692
Pseudo R-squared	0.174	0.155	0.172	0.141
Log likelihood	-127,699.44	-16,435.61	-3,405.76	-999.94

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Table A-4a. Voting among All Respondents, Current Population Survey 1994-2000

	Whites		Blacks		Latinos		Asian Americans	
	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.
1994 election	-0.592 ***	0.017	-0.856 ***	0.045	-0.642 ***	0.076	-0.434 ***	0.101
1996 election	-0.049 ***	0.016	-0.105 **	0.045	0.153 **	0.061	0.090	0.090
1998 election	-0.837 ***	0.017	-0.781 ***	0.046	-0.797 ***	0.068	-0.760 ***	0.098
Age								
30-39	0.405 ***	0.016	0.436 ***	0.042	0.446 ***	0.061	0.343 ***	0.099
40-49	0.737 ***	0.017	0.768 ***	0.044	0.759 ***	0.065	0.552 ***	0.101
50-59	1.075 ***	0.019	1.074 ***	0.052	1.185 ***	0.078	0.806 ***	0.115
60-69	1.700 ***	0.022	1.554 ***	0.061	1.588 ***	0.092	1.479 ***	0.132
70-79	1.878 ***	0.024	1.663 ***	0.070	1.948 ***	0.110	1.558 ***	0.155
80-89	1.511 ***	0.030	0.914 ***	0.092	1.486 ***	0.157	1.333 ***	0.240
Education								
High Sch. Graduate	0.271 ***	0.014	0.247 ***	0.037	0.231 ***	0.053	0.159 *	0.095
Some College	0.486 ***	0.017	0.404 ***	0.055	0.360 ***	0.074	0.215 **	0.103
College Graduate	0.565 ***	0.019	0.677 ***	0.079	0.577 ***	0.085	0.554 ***	0.103
Income								
\$25,000-\$50,000	0.272 ***	0.019	0.225 ***	0.050	0.034	0.083	0.200	0.125
\$50,000 - \$75,000	0.819 ***	0.017	0.581 ***	0.040	0.558 ***	0.057	0.475 ***	0.122
> \$75,000	1.462 ***	0.018	1.120 ***	0.045	1.283 ***	0.063	0.854 ***	0.126
Not Reported	2.058 ***	0.020	1.659 ***	0.061	1.759 ***	0.085	1.357 ***	0.124
Long Duration in Address	0.605 ***	0.011	0.605 ***	0.031	0.552 ***	0.045	0.228 ***	0.065
Married	0.458 ***	0.011	0.180 ***	0.033	0.310 ***	0.046	0.120 *	0.073
Employed	0.093 ***	0.014	0.216 ***	0.036	0.085	0.058	0.251 ***	0.085
Female	0.068 ***	0.010	0.219 ***	0.030	0.150 ***	0.043	0.019	0.060
Liberal Absentee Eligibility	0.109 ***	0.012	0.037	0.040	-0.025	0.078	0.327 ***	0.110
Restrictive Registration	-0.083 ***	0.015	0.082	0.053	-0.037	0.126	0.021	0.139
Presidential Tossup	0.047 ***	0.017	0.076	0.049	-0.013	0.078	0.338 **	0.148
Senate/Governor Tossup	0.145 ***	0.011	0.136 ***	0.031	0.383 ***	0.056	0.185 **	0.078
First Generation	-0.270 ***	0.042	-0.460 ***	0.109	0.061	0.108	-0.581 ***	0.106
Second Generation	0.132 ***	0.022	-0.184	0.138	0.039	0.144	-0.139	0.116
From Repressive Regime	-0.405 ***	0.070	0.025	0.195	-0.088	0.107	0.149	0.086
Parents from Repressive Regime	0.011	0.038	0.027	0.239	-0.069	0.144	-0.147	0.125
State % Black	0.005 ***	0.001	0.016 ***	0.002	0.018 ***	0.006	0.007	0.007
State % Latino	0.010 ***	0.002	-0.006	0.006	0.039 ***	0.006	0.013 ***	0.003
State % Asian American	0.008 ***	0.001	-0.003	0.003	0.014 ***	0.003	0.008	0.005
Lives in Spanish Ballot Area	-0.100 ***	0.016	0.367 ***	0.042	0.137 **	0.054	0.013	0.082
State Voting History	0.026 ***	0.001	0.034 ***	0.003	0.042 ***	0.007	0.036 ***	0.010
Constant	-3.761 ***	0.084	-3.742 ***	0.194	-5.091 ***	0.473	-4.198 ***	0.636

N	259,002	29,557	13,467	6,968
Pseudo R-squared	0.172	0.152	0.158	0.108
Log likelihood	-144,045.57	-17,257.92	-7,802.52	-4,300.03

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Table A-4b. Registration among All Respondents, Current Population Survey 1994-2000

	Whites		Blacks		Latinos		Asian Americans	
	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.
1994 election	-0.189 ***	0.019	-0.406 ***	0.049	-0.262 ***	0.075	-0.261 ***	0.102
1996 election	0.061 ***	0.018	-0.048	0.049	0.202 ***	0.063	0.208 **	0.093
1998 election	-0.195 ***	0.019	-0.240 ***	0.051	-0.160 **	0.067	-0.318 ***	0.098
Age								
30-39	0.316 ***	0.017	0.408 ***	0.044	0.484 ***	0.058	0.201 **	0.096
40-49	0.574 ***	0.018	0.645 ***	0.047	0.630 ***	0.065	0.463 ***	0.100
50-59	0.870 ***	0.021	0.945 ***	0.057	1.049 ***	0.082	0.750 ***	0.116
60-69	1.429 ***	0.025	1.418 ***	0.071	1.415 ***	0.096	1.321 ***	0.135
70-79	1.712 ***	0.028	1.534 ***	0.080	1.770 ***	0.119	1.593 ***	0.156
80-89	1.579 ***	0.034	0.952 ***	0.099	1.481 ***	0.169	1.290 ***	0.251
Education								
High Sch. Graduate	0.779 ***	0.017	0.472 ***	0.041	0.575 ***	0.054	0.575 ***	0.116
Some College	1.494 ***	0.020	1.069 ***	0.048	1.264 ***	0.063	0.910 ***	0.120
College Graduate	2.098 ***	0.023	1.630 ***	0.072	1.726 ***	0.091	1.533 ***	0.119
Income								
\$25,000-\$50,000	0.188 ***	0.016	0.116 ***	0.041	0.229 ***	0.052	0.177 *	0.093
\$50,000 - \$75,000	0.410 ***	0.020	0.364 ***	0.064	0.344 ***	0.077	0.284 ***	0.103
> \$75,000	0.561 ***	0.022	0.605 ***	0.097	0.502 ***	0.092	0.510 ***	0.103
Not Reported	0.164 ***	0.021	0.056	0.054	-0.075	0.082	0.001	0.123
Long Duration in Address	0.698 ***	0.013	0.554 ***	0.035	0.575 ***	0.045	0.162 **	0.066
Married	0.477 ***	0.013	0.168 ***	0.037	0.326 ***	0.046	0.173 **	0.073
Employed	0.168 ***	0.016	0.229 ***	0.039	0.187 ***	0.056	0.327 ***	0.085
Female	0.139 ***	0.012	0.316 ***	0.032	0.203 ***	0.043	0.031	0.061
Liberal Absentee Eligibility	0.093 ***	0.014	-0.033	0.043	0.081	0.077	0.194 *	0.109
Restrictive Registration	-0.179 ***	0.017	-0.035	0.057	-0.158	0.118	0.033	0.136
Presidential Tossup	0.070 ***	0.019	0.116	0.055	-0.004	0.081	0.292 *	0.153
Senate/Governor Tossup	0.027 **	0.012	0.007	0.034	0.120 **	0.054	0.150 *	0.078
First Generation	-0.385 ***	0.046	-0.769 ***	0.117	-0.197 *	0.109	-0.594 ***	0.106
Second Generation	0.114 ***	0.026	-0.270	0.147	0.017	0.146	-0.147	0.117
From Repressive Regime	-0.473 ***	0.074	0.148	0.209	-0.194 *	0.107	0.021	0.087
Parents from Repressive Regime	-0.029	0.046	-0.315	0.243	-0.155	0.146	-0.096	0.126
State % Black	0.017 ***	0.001	0.022 ***	0.002	0.036 ***	0.007	0.004	0.007
State % Latino	-0.006 ***	0.002	-0.017 **	0.006	0.003	0.005	0.006 **	0.003
State % Asian American	0.011 ***	0.001	0.005 *	0.003	0.020 ***	0.003	0.005	0.005
Lives in Spanish Ballot Area	-0.036 **	0.018	0.273 ***	0.046	0.171 ***	0.055	-0.016	0.089
State Voting History	0.032 ***	0.001	0.032 ***	0.003	0.035 ***	0.007	0.035 ***	0.010
Constant	-3.413 ***	0.093	-2.774 ***	0.217	-4.021 ***	0.489	-3.444 ***	0.643

N	259,002	29,557	13,467	6,968
Pseudo R-squared	0.155	0.117	0.130	0.098
Log likelihood	-119,168.28	-15,268.62	-7,768.71	-4,205.25

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Table A-4c. Turnout among All Respondents, Current Population Survey 1994-2000

	Whites		Blacks		Latinos		Asian Americans	
	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.
1994 election	-0.856 ***	0.023	-1.135 ***	0.061	-0.863 ***	0.105	-0.515 ***	0.155
1996 election	-0.172 ***	0.022	-0.171 ***	0.063	-0.005	0.087	-0.099	0.138
1998 election	-1.211 ***	0.022	-1.105 ***	0.061	-1.148 ***	0.092	-1.107 ***	0.150
Age								
30-39	0.359 ***	0.021	0.330 ***	0.055	0.237 ***	0.081	0.425 ***	0.146
40-49	0.688 ***	0.022	0.657 ***	0.059	0.597 ***	0.091	0.461 ***	0.150
50-59	0.989 ***	0.025	0.905 ***	0.069	0.944 ***	0.108	0.639 ***	0.173
60-69	1.520 ***	0.029	1.271 ***	0.080	1.264 ***	0.129	1.233 ***	0.197
70-79	1.541 ***	0.032	1.316 ***	0.092	1.498 ***	0.157	0.932 ***	0.234
80-89	1.043 ***	0.037	0.609 ***	0.116	0.838 ***	0.208	0.999 ***	0.338
Education								
High Sch. Graduate	0.598 ***	0.023	0.504 ***	0.053	0.344 ***	0.079	0.061	0.193
Some College	0.999 ***	0.024	0.822 ***	0.058	0.862 ***	0.088	0.367	0.198
College Graduate	1.478 ***	0.026	1.252 ***	0.078	1.263 ***	0.116	0.470 **	0.194
Income								
\$25,000-\$50,000	0.245 ***	0.019	0.280 ***	0.050	0.111	0.073	0.063	0.144
\$50,000 - \$75,000	0.402 ***	0.022	0.333 ***	0.071	0.182	0.102	-0.012	0.159
> \$75,000	0.412 ***	0.024	0.612 ***	0.104	0.405	0.118	0.415 ***	0.156
Not Reported	0.266 ***	0.026	0.319 ***	0.068	0.153	0.119	0.489 **	0.209
Long Duration in Address	0.345 ***	0.015	0.455 ***	0.042	0.321 ***	0.062	0.241 **	0.098
Married	0.319 ***	0.015	0.144 ***	0.043	0.164 ***	0.064	-0.024	0.108
Employed	0.008	0.019	0.119 **	0.048	-0.058	0.079	0.065	0.129
Female	-0.031 **	0.013	0.078 **	0.040	0.031	0.058	0.011	0.090
Liberal Absentee Eligibility	0.107 ***	0.016	0.107	0.053	-0.122	0.104	0.278 *	0.161
Restrictive Registration	0.025	0.019	0.155	0.070	0.112	0.177	0.111	0.192
Presidential Tossup	0.013	0.024	0.005	0.068	0.095	0.113	0.181	0.217
Senate/Governor Tossup	0.203 ***	0.014	0.205 ***	0.041	0.445 ***	0.078	0.111	0.115
First Generation	-0.074	0.057	0.101	0.159	0.287 *	0.149	-0.348 **	0.157
Second Generation	0.116 ***	0.028	0.016	0.177	0.101	0.187	-0.099	0.180
From Repressive Regime	-0.128	0.095	-0.169	0.281	0.180	0.150	0.284	0.122
Parents from Repressive Regime	0.039	0.050	0.533	0.349	-0.071	0.188	-0.183	0.187
State % Black	-0.007 ***	0.001	0.006	0.002	-0.005	0.007	0.002	0.010
State % Latino	0.032 ***	0.003	0.014	0.009	0.077 ***	0.009	0.018 ***	0.004
State % Asian American	0.002	0.001	-0.015 ***	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.011	0.008
Lives in Spanish Ballot Area	-0.136 ***	0.020	0.411 ***	0.055	-0.060	0.077	-0.104	0.128
State Voting History	0.012 ***	0.002	0.029 ***	0.004	0.035 ***	0.010	0.021	0.013
Constant	-1.110 ***	0.109	-1.833 ***	0.251	-2.418 ***	0.654	-1.147	0.918
N	199,705		21,814		8,389		4,255	
Pseudo R-squared	0.116		0.116		0.126		0.080	
Log likelihood	-91,211.91		-10,741.15		-4,361.37		-2,077.38	

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Table A-4d. Voting among All Respondents, Presidential Elections - Current Population Survey 1994-2000

	Whites		Blacks		Latinos		Asian Americans	
	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.
1996 election	-0.037 **	0.017	-0.118 **	0.048	0.171 ***	0.066	0.119	0.095
Age								
30-39	0.333 ***	0.024	0.380 ***	0.061	0.478 ***	0.083	0.333 **	0.135
40-49	0.639 ***	0.024	0.654 ***	0.064	0.805 ***	0.089	0.437 ***	0.137
50-59	0.975 ***	0.028	0.904 ***	0.075	1.234 ***	0.109	0.511 ***	0.157
60-69	1.582 ***	0.033	1.367 ***	0.089	1.619 ***	0.128	1.245 ***	0.182
70-79	1.702 ***	0.035	1.493 ***	0.104	1.911 ***	0.154	1.360 ***	0.209
80-89	1.410 ***	0.043	0.787 ***	0.133	1.512 ***	0.210	1.039 ***	0.296
Education								
High Sch. Graduate	0.849 ***	0.024	0.572 ***	0.057	0.532 ***	0.076	0.399 **	0.166
Some College	1.538 ***	0.027	1.201 ***	0.065	1.310 ***	0.087	0.740 ***	0.170
College Graduate	2.254 ***	0.030	1.836 ***	0.095	1.886 ***	0.120	1.315 ***	0.167
Income								
\$25,000-\$50,000	0.282 ***	0.021	0.315 ***	0.055	0.252 ***	0.073	0.069	0.130
\$50,000 - \$75,000	0.528 ***	0.026	0.538 ***	0.083	0.361 ***	0.101	0.167	0.142
> \$75,000	0.694 ***	0.028	0.840 ***	0.118	0.807 ***	0.121	0.506 ***	0.140
Not Reported	0.345 ***	0.028	0.231 ***	0.069	0.050	0.108	0.098	0.165
Long Duration in Address	0.520 ***	0.017	0.583 ***	0.046	0.507 ***	0.062	0.187 **	0.089
Married	0.461 ***	0.017	0.164 ***	0.048	0.261 ***	0.064	0.099	0.100
Employed	0.112 ***	0.023	0.211 ***	0.057	0.144	0.090	0.372 ***	0.131
Female	0.125 ***	0.015	0.297 ***	0.044	0.166 ***	0.059	-0.037	0.083
Liberal Absentee Eligibility	0.086 ***	0.019	-0.181 ***	0.061	-0.070	0.117	0.367	0.165
Restrictive Registration	-0.074 ***	0.022	0.047	0.077	-0.097	0.172	0.028	0.202
Presidential Tossup	0.059 ***	0.018	0.121 **	0.052	-0.013	0.084	0.250 *	0.152
Senate/Governor Tossup	0.017	0.016	-0.129 ***	0.048	0.180 *	0.093	-0.058	0.121
First Generation	-0.317 ***	0.064	-0.358 **	0.163	0.349 **	0.156	-0.499 ***	0.145
Second Generation	0.138 ***	0.034	-0.182	0.207	0.234	0.190	-0.291 *	0.163
From Repressive Regime	-0.388 ***	0.099	0.316	0.309	-0.336 **	0.155	0.233 **	0.116
Parents from Repressive Regime	0.072	0.059	-0.118	0.348	-0.150	0.191	0.094	0.173
State % Black	0.009 ***	0.001	0.016 ***	0.002	0.019 **	0.008	0.000	0.010
State % Latino	0.006 ***	0.002	-0.002	0.009	0.023 ***	0.008	0.001	0.004
State % Asian American	0.006 ***	0.001	-0.005	0.004	0.016 ***	0.005	0.001	0.007
Lives in Spanish Ballot Area	-0.094 ***	0.024	0.451 ***	0.064	0.135	0.074	0.100	0.119
State Voting History	0.026 ***	0.002	0.030 ***	0.004	0.047 ***	0.009	0.036 ***	0.013
Constant	-3.776 ***	0.123	-3.414 ***	0.269	-5.316 ***	0.633	-3.793 ***	0.848
N	123,073		14,142		6,886		3,471	
Pseudo R-squared	0.161		0.134		0.150		0.081	
Log likelihood	-65,193.36		-8,027.15		-4,055.38		-2,204.80	

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Table A-4e. Voting among All Respondents, Midterm Elections - Current Population Survey 1994-2000

	Whites		Blacks		Latinos		Asian Americans	
	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.
1998 election	-0.238	0.014	0.099 **	0.040	-0.112 *	0.065	-0.319 ***	0.089
Age								
30-39	0.491 ***	0.023	0.519 ***	0.060	0.438 ***	0.089	0.444 ***	0.152
40-49	0.849 ***	0.023	0.900 ***	0.062	0.715 ***	0.096	0.787 ***	0.155
50-59	1.188 ***	0.026	1.247 ***	0.073	1.122 ***	0.114	1.229 ***	0.171
60-69	1.839 ***	0.030	1.760 ***	0.084	1.578 ***	0.133	1.826 ***	0.196
70-79	2.072 ***	0.033	1.851 ***	0.094	1.993 ***	0.157	1.885 ***	0.232
80-89	1.658 ***	0.041	1.080 ***	0.124	1.417 ***	0.239	1.804 ***	0.388
Education								
High Sch. Graduate	0.776 ***	0.023	0.576 ***	0.055	0.592 ***	0.085	0.669 ***	0.180
Some College	1.377 ***	0.025	1.034 ***	0.062	1.268 ***	0.093	1.101 ***	0.187
College Graduate	1.892 ***	0.027	1.516 ***	0.081	1.654 ***	0.124	1.527 ***	0.185
Income								
\$25,000-\$50,000	0.257 ***	0.019	0.179 ***	0.052	0.194 **	0.077	0.265 *	0.142
\$50,000 - \$75,000	0.449 ***	0.023	0.275 ***	0.075	0.339 ***	0.108	0.295 *	0.155
> \$75,000	0.455 ***	0.026	0.549 ***	0.108	0.326 ***	0.126	0.645 ***	0.156
Not Reported	0.209 ***	0.027	0.219 ***	0.072	0.012	0.128	0.393 **	0.191
Long Duration in Address	0.682 ***	0.015	0.650 ***	0.043	0.617 ***	0.066	0.302 ***	0.097
Married	0.455 ***	0.016	0.195 ***	0.045	0.353 ***	0.068	0.126	0.109
Employed	0.137 ***	0.019	0.280 ***	0.049	0.066	0.078	0.213 *	0.117
Female	0.022	0.014	0.144 ***	0.041	0.138 **	0.063	0.086	0.089
Liberal Absentee Eligibility	0.109 ***	0.016	0.140 ***	0.053	-0.058	0.106	0.236	0.157
Restrictive Registration	-0.105 ***	0.020	0.046	0.074	0.160	0.190	0.156	0.195
Senate/Governor Tossup	0.245 ***	0.015	0.329 ***	0.043	0.414 ***	0.081	0.351 ***	0.130
First Generation	-0.231 ***	0.056	-0.618 ***	0.150	-0.230	0.152	-0.698 ***	0.157
Second Generation	0.117 ***	0.028	-0.172	0.187	-0.197	0.222	-0.027	0.167
From Repressive Regime	-0.408 ***	0.100	-0.317	0.282	0.212	0.149	0.047	0.130
Parents from Repressive Regime	-0.031	0.051	0.113	0.330	0.059	0.223	-0.412 **	0.185
State % Black	0.002	0.001	0.018 ***	0.003	0.017	0.010	0.000	0.011
State % Latino	0.011 ***	0.002	-0.008	0.009	0.050 ***	0.008	0.013 ***	0.004
State % Asian American	0.009 ***	0.001	-0.005	0.004	0.013 ***	0.005	0.006	0.008
Lives in Spanish Ballot Area	-0.099 ***	0.021	0.346 ***	0.057	0.015	0.081	-0.225 *	0.128
State Voting History	0.028 ***	0.002	0.043 ***	0.004	0.042 ***	0.011	0.021	0.015
Constant	-4.472 ***	0.113	-5.226 ***	0.278	-5.949 ***	0.759	-4.310 ***	1.002

N	135,929	15,415	6,623	3,497
Pseudo R-squared	0.162	0.139	0.149	0.140
Log likelihood	-78,690.31	-9,156.98	-3,747.46	-2,028.38

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Table A-5. Likelihood of Voting among Immigrant Respondents, CPS 1994 (Logit Regression)
Sample limited to California, Texas and New York

	Voting, Model I		Voting, Model II		Registration		Turnout		
	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	
Threat			0.423 ***	0.127	0.046	0.130	0.811 ***	0.187	
Mobilization			0.031	0.164	-0.222	0.173	0.435 *	0.238	
Age	0.041 ***	0.006	0.039 ***	0.006	0.043 ***	0.006	0.018 **	0.008	
Income	\$25,000-\$50,000	0.268	0.203	0.199	0.053	0.208	0.328	0.314	
	\$50,000 - \$75,000	0.181	0.231	0.089	0.233	-0.145	0.246	0.320	0.392
	> \$75,000	0.209	0.269	0.120	0.272	-0.170	0.293	0.576	0.419
	Not Reported	-0.564 **	0.261	-0.584 **	0.262	-0.457 *	0.252	-0.617 *	0.361
Education	High Sch. Graduate	0.881 ***	0.222	0.776 ***	0.225	0.950 ***	0.222	0.382	0.326
	Some College	1.548 ***	0.236	1.420 ***	0.240	1.831 ***	0.246	0.489	0.351
	College Graduate	1.740 ***	0.250	1.651 ***	0.252	1.759 ***	0.258	1.057 ***	0.361
Female		0.238	0.150	0.248 *	0.151	0.075	0.156	0.512 **	0.226
Long Duration in Address		0.396 **	0.157	0.471 ***	0.159	0.597 ***	0.164	0.097	0.243
Married		0.362 **	0.165	0.393 **	0.167	0.192	0.172	0.535 **	0.235
Employed		0.380 **	0.178	0.428 **	0.181	0.476 **	0.187	0.151	0.267
Black		-0.165	0.304	-0.811 **	0.387	-0.358	0.411	-1.048 *	0.574
Asian		-0.641 ***	0.188	-0.810 ***	0.196	-0.731 ***	0.199	-0.492 *	0.294
Latino		-0.080	0.208	-0.513 *	0.287	-0.007	0.284	-0.902 **	0.387
Constant		-3.859	0.453	-4.424 ***	0.535	-2.919 ***	0.531	-2.794 ***	0.783

N	1050	1050	1050	650
Pseudo R-squared	0.136	0.146	0.151	0.113
Log likelihood	-628.41	-621.79	-594.94	-287.92

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Table A-6. Likelihood of Voting among Immigrant Respondents, CPS 1998 (Logit Regression)
Sample limited to California, Texas and New York

	Voting, Model I		Voting, Model II		Registration		Turnout		
	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	
Threat			1.685 ***	0.372	0.705 **	0.358	2.379 ***	0.532	
Mobilization			-0.339	0.226	-0.466 *	0.244	-0.104	0.347	
Age	0.027 ***	0.005	0.028 ***	0.005	0.025 ***	0.005	0.022 ***	0.008	
Income	\$25,000-\$50,000	0.229	0.181	0.159	0.182	0.091	0.182	0.069	0.262
	\$50,000 - \$75,000	0.234	0.233	0.201	0.233	-0.107	0.241	0.527	0.350
	> \$75,000	0.734 ***	0.217	0.671 ***	0.222	0.528 **	0.235	0.558 *	0.324
	Not Reported	0.246	0.234	0.200	0.237	0.088	0.232	0.180	0.356
Education	High Sch. Graduate	0.617 ***	0.196	0.548 ***	0.200	0.584 ***	0.192	0.308	0.307
	Some College	0.787 ***	0.218	0.653 ***	0.225	0.694 ***	0.217	0.313	0.348
	College Graduate	1.199 ***	0.225	1.121 ***	0.227	1.044 ***	0.230	0.788 **	0.347
Female		0.042	0.134	0.066	0.136	0.070	0.135	0.018	0.196
Long Duration in Address		0.614 ***	0.142	0.653 ***	0.143	0.605 ***	0.142	0.429 **	0.217
Married		0.086	0.146	0.040	0.148	-0.158	0.147	0.182	0.212
Employed		0.013	0.158	0.043	0.161	0.240	0.156	-0.210	0.244
Black		0.283	0.273	-1.197 ***	0.416	0.035	0.431	-2.298 ***	0.556
Asian		-0.692 ***	0.162	-0.830 ***	0.201	-0.797 ***	0.216	-0.653 **	0.290
Latino		0.219	0.191	-0.543 *	0.298	0.217	0.281	-1.049 ***	0.393
Constant		-2.815 ***	0.434	-5.650 ***	0.772	-2.508 ***	0.669	-5.393 ***	1.113

N	1225	1225	1225	739
Pseudo R-squared	0.101	0.1213	0.087	0.120
Log likelihood	-756.38	-739.5645	-753.83	-369.53

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Table A-7. Likelihood of Voting among Immigrant Respondents, CPS 1994 (Logit Regression)
National Sample

	Voting, Model I		Voting, Model II		Registration		Turnout	
	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.	β	s.e.
Threat			0.429 ***	0.116	0.110	0.121	0.788 ***	0.191
Mobilization			-0.293 ***	0.114	-0.276 **	0.119	-0.180	0.171
Age	0.027 ***	0.004	0.027 ***	0.004	0.025 ***	0.004	0.020 ***	0.006
Income								
\$25,000-\$50,000	0.188	0.116	0.161	0.116	0.040	0.120	0.254	0.168
\$50,000 - \$75,000	0.063	0.146	0.022	0.147	-0.058	0.155	0.131	0.209
> \$75,000	0.334 **	0.153	0.315 **	0.153	0.167	0.165	0.466 **	0.217
Not Reported	-0.213	0.156	-0.201	0.156	-0.125	0.160	-0.227	0.206
Education								
High Sch. Graduate	0.656 ***	0.123	0.608 ***	0.123	0.653 ***	0.125	0.360 **	0.171
Some College	1.132 ***	0.138	1.075 ***	0.139	1.226 ***	0.144	0.580 ***	0.194
College Graduate	1.512 ***	0.140	1.469 ***	0.141	1.512 ***	0.148	0.927 ***	0.197
Female	0.062	0.088	0.066	0.089	0.001	0.093	0.141	0.125
Long Duration in Address	0.585 ***	0.092	0.610 ***	0.093	0.736 ***	0.097	0.196	0.132
Married	0.417 ***	0.098	0.438 ***	0.098	0.304 ***	0.100	0.413 ***	0.134
Employed	0.253 **	0.107	0.270 **	0.108	0.296 ***	0.111	0.126	0.150
Black	-0.030	0.236	-0.866 ***	0.331	-0.478	0.335	-1.113 **	0.527
Asian	-0.455 ***	0.123	-0.491 ***	0.124	-0.494 ***	0.127	-0.286 *	0.168
Latino	0.037	0.119	0.018	0.122	-0.016	0.125	0.016	0.174
Communist Country Origin	-0.024	0.111	0.000	0.112	-0.193 *	0.117	0.317 **	0.161
First Generation < 15 ys. in US	-0.751 ***	0.152	-0.765 ***	0.152	-0.821 ***	0.156	-0.427 *	0.224
First Generation 15-30 ys. in US	-0.423 ***	0.118	-0.442 ***	0.118	-0.438 ***	0.128	-0.372 **	0.171
State Voted History	-0.007	0.009	-0.010	0.009	0.011	0.010	-0.030 **	0.013
Senate/Governor Tossup	0.207 **	0.102	0.163	0.106	0.240 **	0.110	0.064	0.149
Constant	-2.604 ***	0.607	-2.535 ***	0.630	-2.355 ***	0.659	-0.098	0.911
N	3278		3278		3278		2110	
Pseudo R-squared	0.133		0.1371		0.145		0.072	
Log likelihood	-1969.73		-1960.381		-1,832.60		-1,049.99	

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Table A-8. Likelihood of Voting among Immigrant Respondents, CPS 1998 (Logit Regression)
National Sample

	Voting, Model I		Voting, Model II		Registration		Turnout	
	Beta	se	Beta	se	Beta	se	Beta	se
Threat			0.635 ***	0.228	0.591 **	0.248	0.566 *	0.321
Mobilization			-0.132	0.116	-0.330 ***	0.125	0.242	0.166
Age	0.022 ***	0.004	0.022 ***	0.004	0.019 ***	0.004	0.019 ***	0.005
Income								
\$25,000-\$50,000	0.096	0.117	0.093	0.117	0.048	0.118	0.074	0.155
\$50,000 - \$75,000	0.122	0.141	0.128	0.142	0.107	0.149	0.078	0.191
> \$75,000	0.305 **	0.144	0.299 **	0.144	0.299 *	0.153	0.132	0.193
Not Reported	-0.100	0.148	-0.090	0.148	-0.234	0.149	0.067	0.203
Education								
High Sch. Graduate	0.586 ***	0.120	0.584 ***	0.121	0.496 ***	0.119	0.504 ***	0.163
Some College	0.855 ***	0.133	0.843 ***	0.134	0.690 ***	0.133	0.759 ***	0.184
College Graduate	1.125 ***	0.136	1.127 ***	0.136	1.074 ***	0.138	0.842 ***	0.181
Female	0.031	0.084	0.027	0.084	0.065	0.086	-0.004	0.110
Long Duration in Address	0.646 ***	0.090	0.656 ***	0.090	0.595 ***	0.090	0.478 ***	0.118
Married	0.311 ***	0.093	0.305 ***	0.093	0.140	0.094	0.346 ***	0.121
Employed	-0.060	0.100	-0.050	0.100	0.064	0.102	-0.110	0.130
Black	0.162	0.168	0.075	0.182	0.282	0.193	-0.350	0.239
Asian	-0.581 ***	0.114	-0.589 ***	0.115	-0.626 ***	0.117	-0.362 **	0.151
Latino	0.207 *	0.110	0.095	0.116	-0.002	0.121	0.112	0.154
Communist Country Origin	-0.342 ***	0.101	-0.294 ***	0.101	-0.281 ***	0.102	-0.190	0.137
First Generation < 15 ys. in US	-0.574 ***	0.134	-0.573 ***	0.135	-0.860 ***	0.135	0.035	0.187
First Generation 15-30 ys. in US	-0.367 ***	0.105	-0.382 ***	0.105	-0.565 ***	0.112	-0.026	0.138
State Voted History	0.025 ***	0.009	0.022 **	0.009	0.002	0.009	0.036 ***	0.012
Senate/Governor Tossup	0.553 ***	0.095	0.466 ***	0.097	0.041	0.100	0.700 ***	0.122
Constant	-4.008 ***	0.570	-4.934 ***	0.655	-1.821 ***	0.658	-4.994 ***	0.926
N	3477		3477		3477		2195	
Pseudo R-squared	0.119		0.1214		0.116		0.077	
Log likelihood	-2103.08		-2097.108		-2,034.13		-1,223.78	

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Table A-9. Voting in the National Election Studies, White Respondents 1964-1994 (Logit Regressions)

		First Generation		Second Generation		Third and Higher Gen	
		Beta	se	Beta	se	Beta	se
Age	30-39	0.898 ***	0.285	0.510 ***	0.162	0.640 ***	0.044
	40-49	1.120 ***	0.279	1.216 ***	0.162	1.045 ***	0.050
	50-59	1.285 ***	0.278	1.224 ***	0.154	1.328 ***	0.055
	60-69	1.720 ***	0.266	1.482 ***	0.156	1.586 ***	0.059
	70+	1.658 ***	0.270	1.083 ***	0.157	1.514 ***	0.062
Income	17th - 33rd percentile	0.388 *	0.202	0.171	0.127	0.253 ***	0.052
	34th - 67th percentile	0.862 ***	0.199	0.468 ***	0.117	0.553 ***	0.045
	68th - 95th percentile	0.621 ***	0.210	0.424 ***	0.128	0.729 ***	0.049
	96th - 100th percentile	0.867 ***	0.381	0.629 ***	0.216	0.626 ***	0.087
High School Grad		0.646 ***	0.186	0.411 ***	0.101	0.642 ***	0.041
Some College		0.587 ***	0.215	0.619 ***	0.130	1.088 ***	0.049
College Grad		0.783 ***	0.236	0.814 ***	0.141	1.398 ***	0.056
Independent		-0.533 ***	0.193	-0.639 ***	0.124	-0.596 ***	0.046
Internal Efficacy		0.356 **	0.179	0.502 ***	0.109	0.400 ***	0.041
External Efficacy		0.903 ***	0.155	0.615 ***	0.087	0.630 ***	0.033
Constant		-1.865 ***	0.278	-1.090 ***	0.166	-1.741 ***	0.056
N		1122		3349		20914	
Pseudo R-squared		0.111		0.087		0.126	

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Table A-10. Voting in the Post/Kaiser/Harvard Survey 1999, Latino Respondents (Logit Regressions)

		First Generation		Second Generation		Third and Higher Gen	
		Beta	se	Beta	se	Beta	se
Age	30-39	0.779	0.489	0.960 ***	0.332	1.005 **	0.414
	40-49	0.809	0.495	0.783 *	0.453	1.045 **	0.469
	50-59	1.027 *	0.544	1.077 **	0.533	1.834 ***	0.695
	60-69	1.765 **	0.739	2.245 ***	0.839	2.119 **	0.856
	70+	1.447 *	0.772	2.029 ***	0.782	2.258 **	0.957
Income	\$30,000-\$50,000	-0.132	0.434	0.562	0.416	0.186	0.449
	\$50,000 - \$75,000	0.024	0.472	0.244	0.409	0.704	0.499
	\$75,000 and above	-0.672	0.563	0.209	0.425	0.108	0.505
	Income Not Reported	0.880	1.089	0.369	0.651	0.259	0.796
High School Grad		-0.836 *	0.483	0.549	0.598	0.759	0.556
Some College		0.039	0.503	0.757	0.559	1.738 ***	0.554
College Grad		0.715	0.575	1.201 *	0.571	2.580 ***	0.632
Independent		0.481	1.089	-0.199	0.635	-1.670 **	0.667
Internal Efficacy		-0.150	0.356	-0.249	0.288	0.367	0.360
External Efficacy		0.098	0.329	-0.273	0.279	0.361	0.342
Mexican		0.585	0.453	0.360	0.298	0.336	0.338
Cuban		0.297	0.390	0.446	0.417	-0.268	0.937
Constant		0.753	0.665	-0.920	0.625	-1.993 ***	0.674
N		338		292		253	
Pseudo R-squared		0.090		0.091		0.173	

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Table A-11. Group differences in participation, U.S. citizens (PPIC Surveys - Aug, Sep, Oct 2002)

	Vote Regularly		Sign Petitions		Local Meeting		Write Official	
	Beta	se	Beta	se	Beta	se	Beta	se
White, 1st Gen	-0.488 ***	0.080	-0.465 ***	0.147	-0.080	0.148	-0.010	0.150
White, 2nd Gen	0.028	0.065	-0.086	0.116	-0.157	0.123	-0.070	0.125
Black	0.038	0.071	-0.040	0.126	0.489 ***	0.128	-0.415 ***	0.153
Asian, 1st Gen	-0.644 ***	0.090	-0.714 ***	0.169	-0.349 **	0.166	-0.768 ***	0.188
Asian, 2nd Gen	-0.450 ***	0.142	-0.019	0.250	-0.063	0.254	-0.143	0.273
Asian, 3rd Gen	-0.210	0.177	-0.321	0.318	0.013	0.319	-0.815 **	0.389
Latino, 1st Gen	-0.807 ***	0.056	-0.791 ***	0.114	0.900 ***	0.103	-0.640 ***	0.148
Latino, 2nd Gen	-0.018	0.074	-0.395 ***	0.138	0.099	0.137	-0.565 ***	0.178
Latino, 3rd Gen	-0.032	0.078	-0.200	0.141	0.559 ***	0.140	-0.128	0.164
Age	0.209 ***	0.012	0.001	0.022	-0.133 ***	0.022	0.120 ***	0.025
Education	0.217 ***	0.016	0.237 ***	0.030	0.279 ***	0.030	0.474 ***	0.034
Income	0.035 ***	0.012	-0.054 **	0.021	0.115 ***	0.022	0.116 ***	0.023
Female	-0.013	0.032	0.162 ***	0.059	0.221 ***	0.059	-0.064	0.066
Homeowner	0.336 ***	0.039	-0.047	0.072	0.363 ***	0.072	0.109	0.081
Constant	1.408 ***	0.073	-1.261 ***	0.134	-1.722 ***	0.137	-3.214 ***	0.160
N	5,202		5,207		5,222		5,220	
R-squared	0.272		0.042		0.046		0.106	

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Note: All regressions are logit regressions, except for "Vote Regularly," which is OLS

Table A-12. Group differences in participation, U.S. citizens (PPIC Surveys - Aug, Sep, Oct 2002)

	Give Money		Attend Rallies		Party Work	
	Beta	se	Beta	se	Beta	se
White, 1st Gen	-0.313 *	0.176	0.023	0.183	-0.009	0.253
White, 2nd Gen	0.208	0.129	0.117	0.149	0.173	0.192
Black	0.066	0.163	0.403 ***	0.157	0.259	0.238
Asian, 1st Gen	-0.587 ***	0.219	-0.290	0.215	-0.517	0.353
Asian, 2nd Gen	-0.020	0.314	-0.313	0.350	0.212	0.442
Asian, 3rd Gen	0.016	0.383	-1.077 *	0.605	0.200	0.539
Latino, 1st Gen	-0.563 ***	0.182	-0.043	0.155	0.100	0.253
Latino, 2nd Gen	-0.519 *	0.225	0.028	0.187	0.001	0.313
Latino, 3rd Gen	-0.130	0.197	-0.108	0.201	0.110	0.292
Age	0.333 ***	0.029	-0.038	0.029	0.208 ***	0.043
Education	0.245 ***	0.037	0.353 ***	0.041	0.416 ***	0.058
Income	0.256 ***	0.026	0.032	0.028	0.098 **	0.040
Female	-0.151 *	0.074	-0.269 ***	0.078	0.056	0.111
Homeowner	0.325 ***	0.095	0.252 ***	0.096	0.367 **	0.148
Constant	-4.383 ***	0.195	-2.866 ***	0.184	-5.461 ***	0.300
N	5,211		5,225		5,223	
R-squared	0.132		0.039		0.068	

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.1

Note: All regressions are logit regressions

